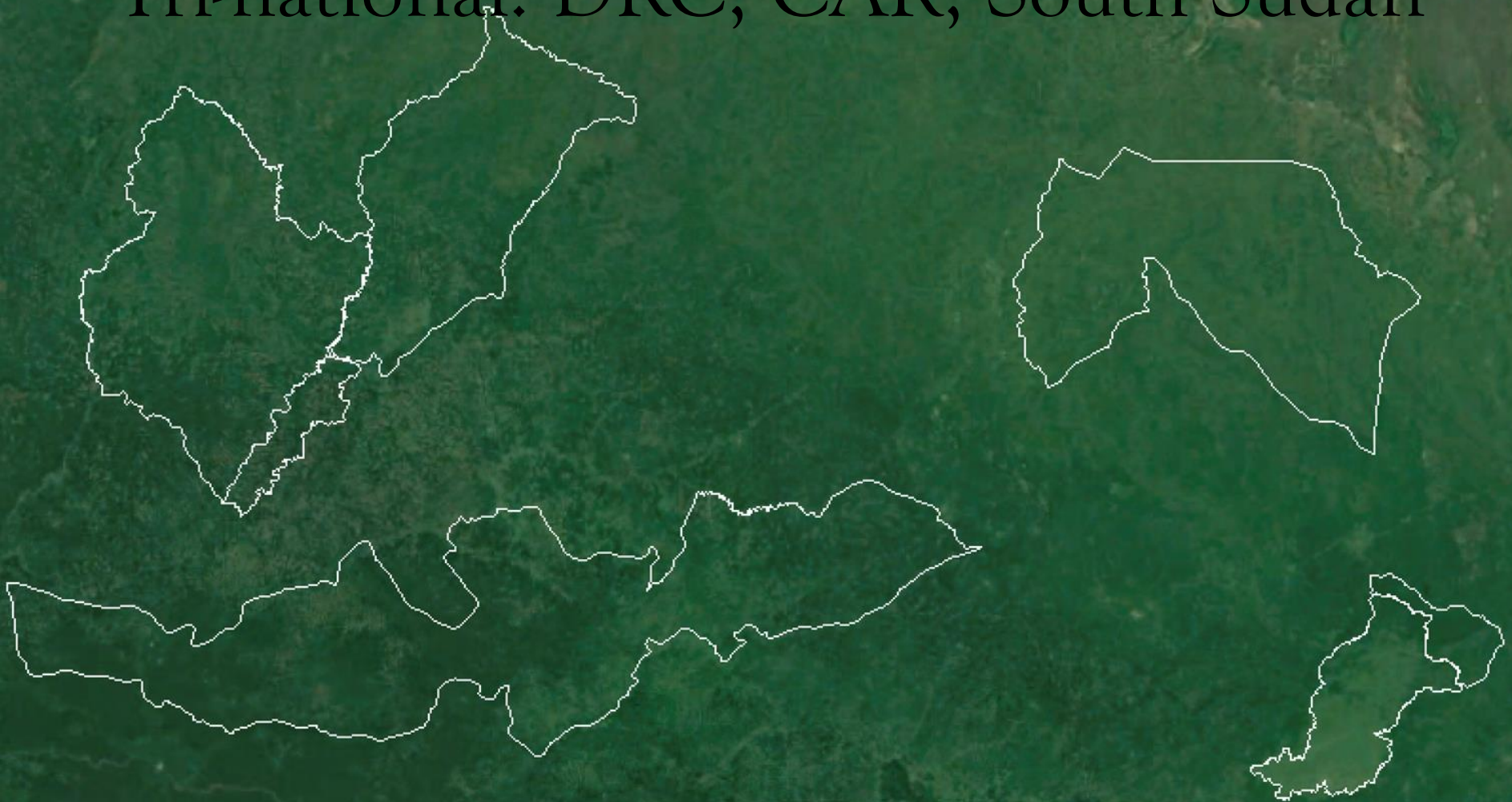


# Natural Resource Management, Development & Security



# Tri-national: DRC, CAR, South Sudan













# Armed Contacts 2016





**Nom** : TSAGO MATIKULI *Dieud.*

**Grade** : Garde Principal

**Fonction** : Patrouilleur

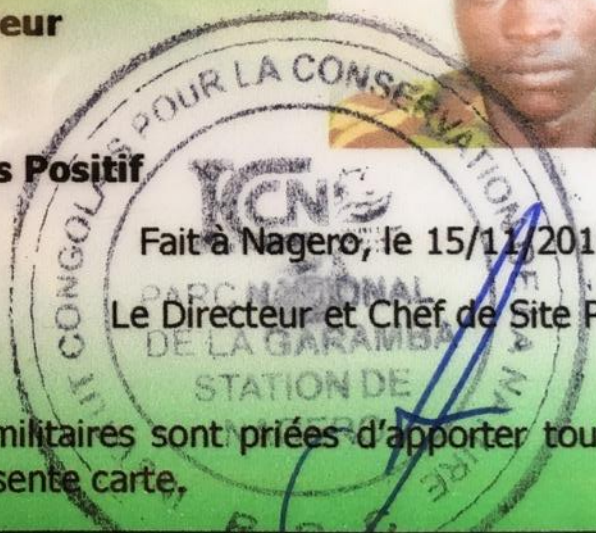
**Matricule** : 04317

**Groupe sanguin** : A Rhésus Positif



Fait à Nagero, le 15/11/2015

Le Directeur et Chef de Site PNG



Les autorités tant civiles que militaires sont priées d'apporter toute leur assistance au porteur de la présente carte,

**Nom** : ANIGOBE BAGALE *Léopold*

**Grade** : 1e Cl.

**Fonction** : Patrouilleur

**Matricule** : 04960

**Groupe sanguin** : B Rhésus Positif



Fait à Nagero, le 15/11/2015

Le Directeur et Chef de Site PNG



Les autorités tant civiles que militaires sont priées d'apporter toute leur assistance au porteur de la présente carte

Nom : SUNGUDIKPIO NDINGBA Rich.

Grade : 2e Cl.

Fonction : Patrouilleur

Matricule : N.U.



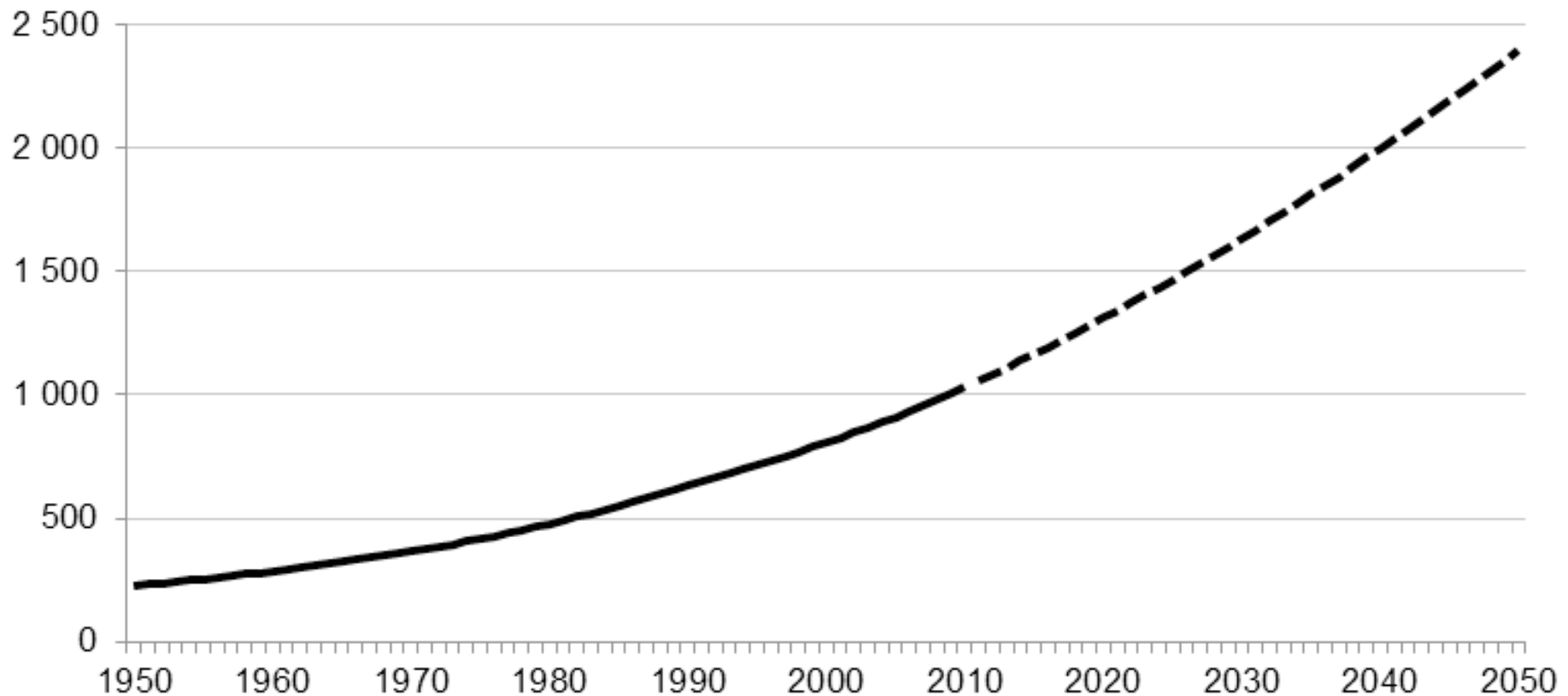
Fait à Nagero, le 18 Août 2014





# Understanding the crisis...

- Demographics – population in Africa (millions)





# Understanding the crisis...

- High value products



- Ivory

- Bushmeat



- Wood

- Livestock





# Understanding the crisis...

...on an unprecedented scale...





An aerial photograph of a dry savanna landscape. The ground is a mix of dark, bare soil and patches of dry, yellowish-brown grass. Scattered throughout the landscape are several green, leafy trees of varying sizes. In the upper left, a long line of cattle stretches across the frame. In the center, a herd of cattle is gathered around a small cluster of trees. To the right of this herd, three small, dome-shaped tents are pitched on the open ground. The tents have light-colored exteriors and darker interiors. The overall scene suggests a temporary settlement or a gathering of livestock in a dry, open environment.

# Understanding the crisis...

## ...on an unprecedented scale...



# Understanding the crisis...

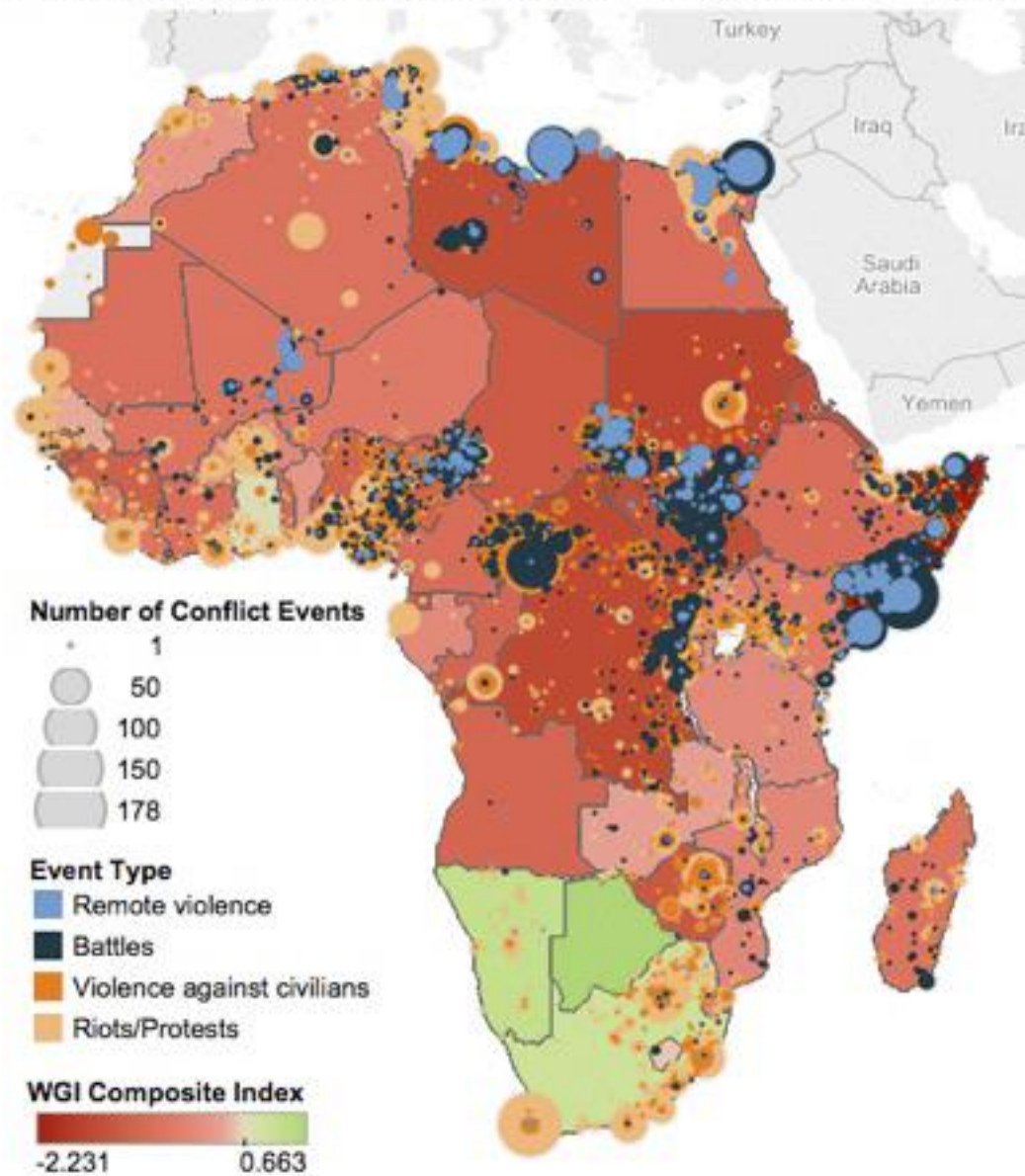


## Governance

- Strong correlation between weak governance and loss of natural resources
- Weak governance means little or no profit to the State or to Communities
- Benefits go to:
  - Corrupted officials
  - Criminal syndicates
  - Armed groups



Figure 1: Good Governance and Political Conflict, Africa, 2014 - Aug 2015













September 2016

# War Crimes Shouldn't Pay

Stopping the looting and destruction in South Sudan



an investigative report by

THE SENTRY





# Consequences of the crisis

- Hundreds of rebels...thousands of refugees...





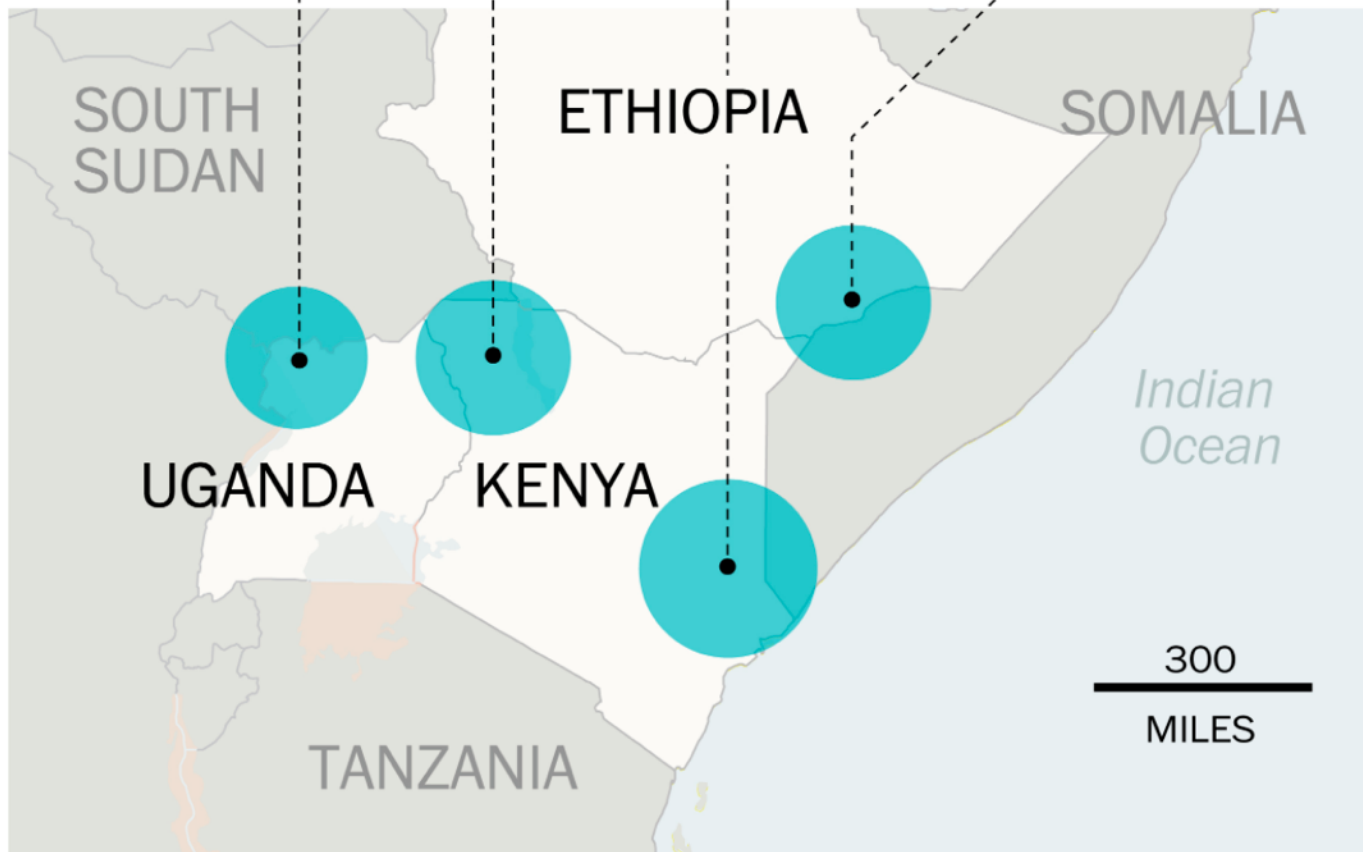
# World's four largest refugee camps

Bidi Bidi  
160,000  
refugees

Kakuma  
163,192

Dadaab  
275,467

Dolo Ado  
216,795



Source: UNHCR

THE WASHINGTON POST





# Consequences of the crisis





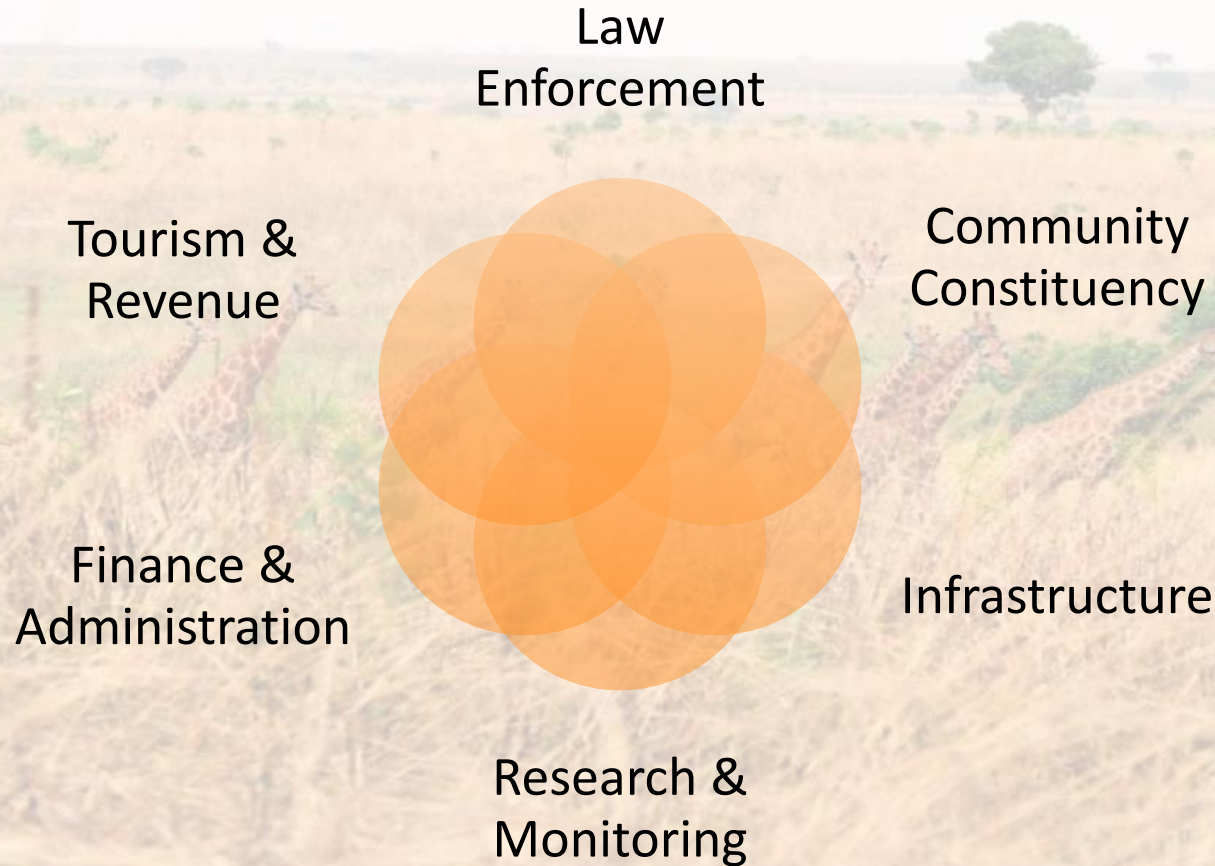


- Loss of wilderness and Protected Areas
- Vulnerability of communities dependent on those resources
- Loss of economic opportunities
- Increase risk of poor soil management
- Decrease in water quality
- Fueling corruption
- Fueling regional instability



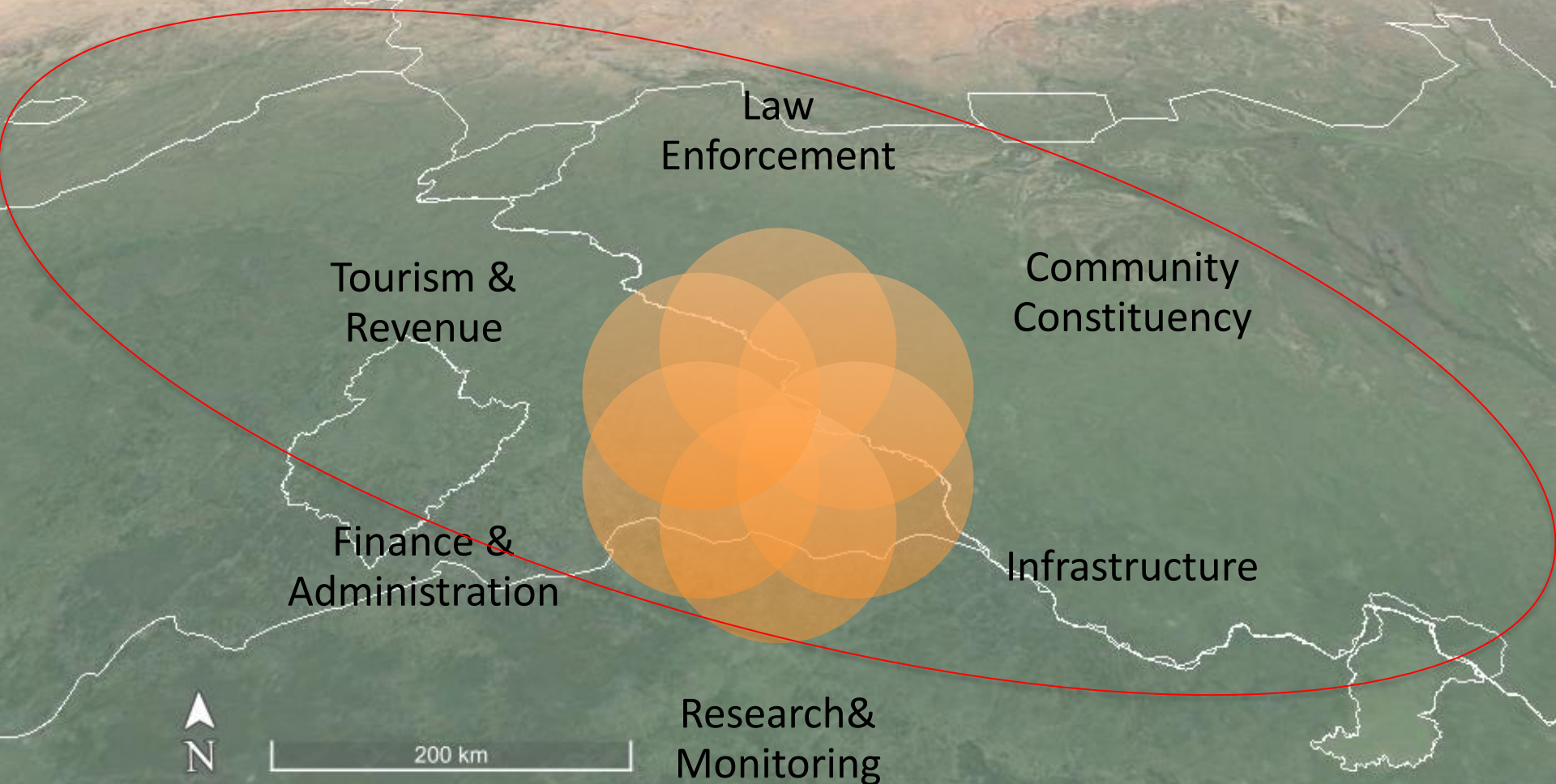
# Park Integrity

Security first – and a coherent strategy to winning hearts and minds





# Regional Engagement





# Regional Engagement

**Public-private  
partnerships  
take on a  
whole new  
dimension,  
regionally,  
both for  
security &  
development**



200 km

Google earth

Image Landsat





Sudan

Chad

*Darfur*

Zakouma

*Abyei*

*K2*

Chinko

South Sudan

CAR

Lantoto



200 km

DRC

Garamba



Sudan

*El Da'ein*



Chinko

CAR



200 km

DRC

Lantoto

Garamba

Google earth

Image Landsat

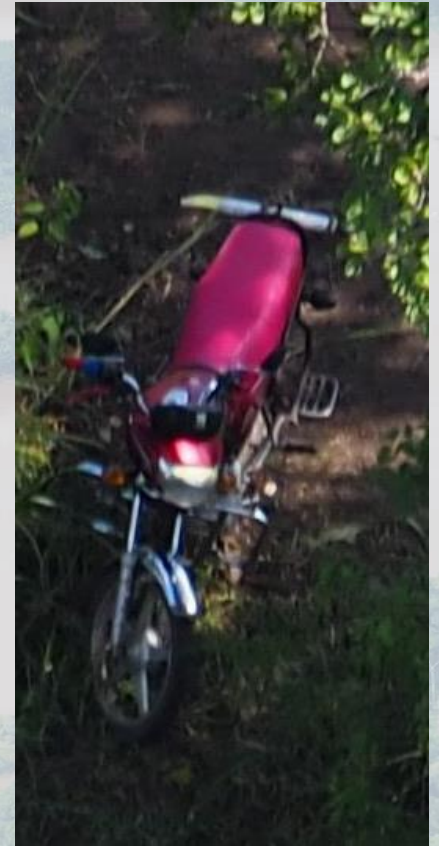


# The new transhumance...





# The new transhumance...







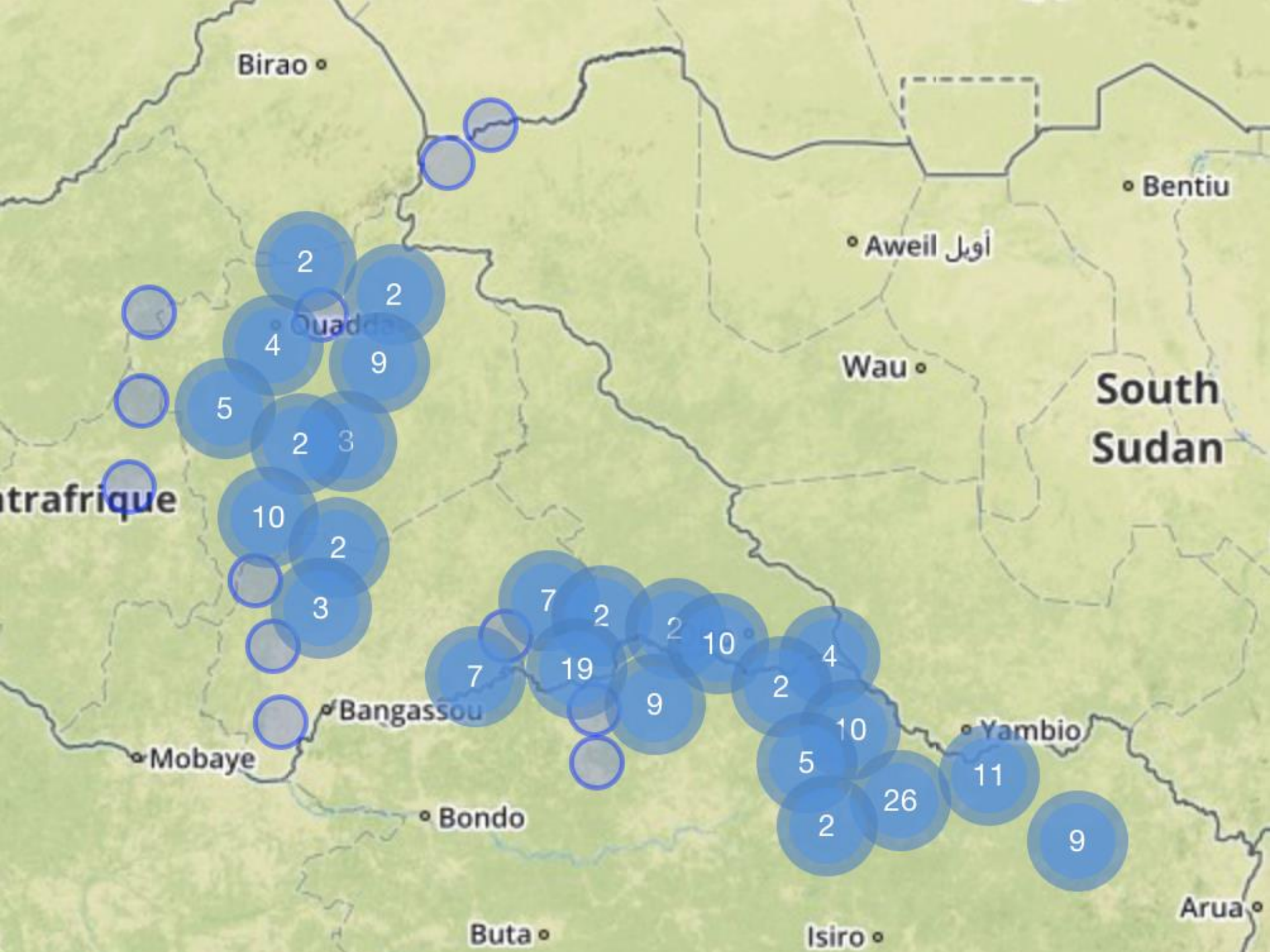








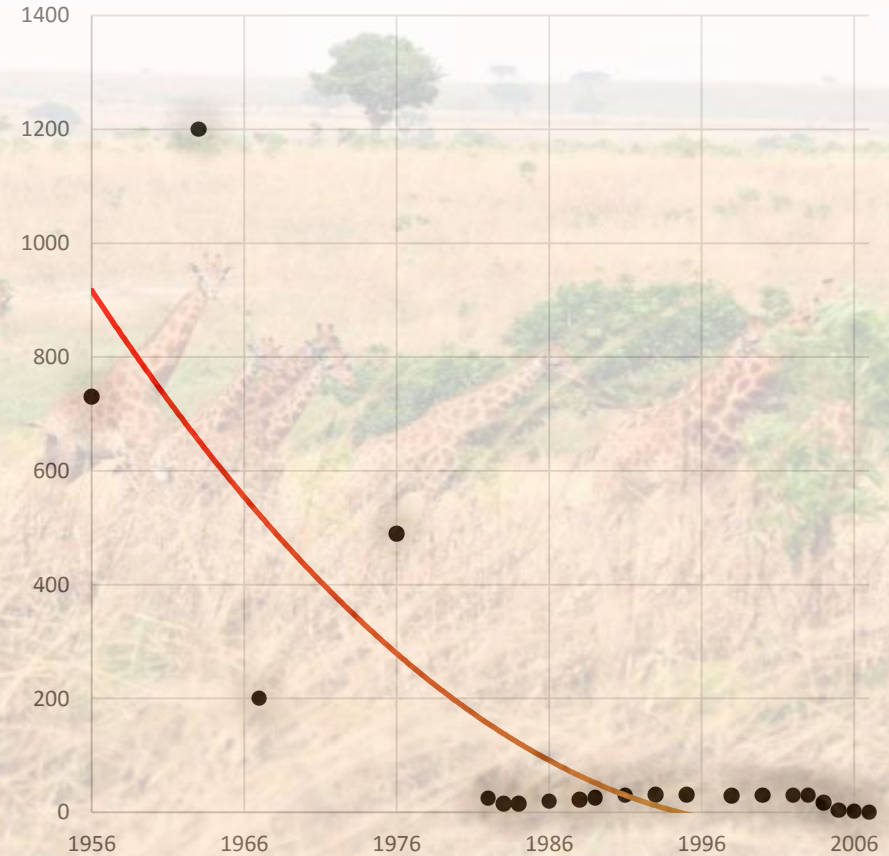
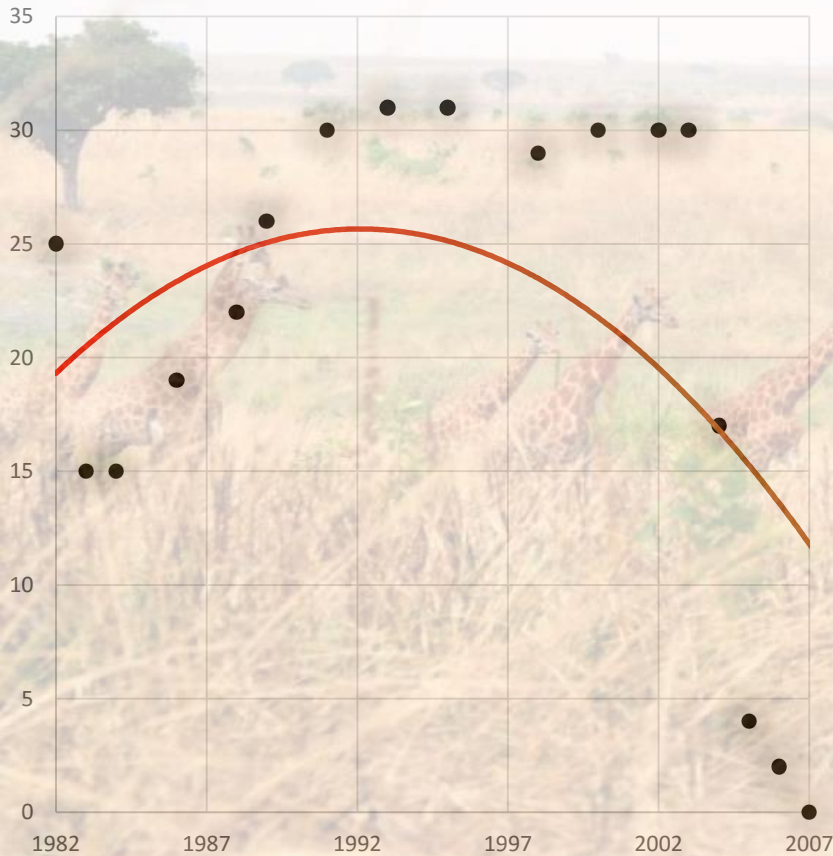




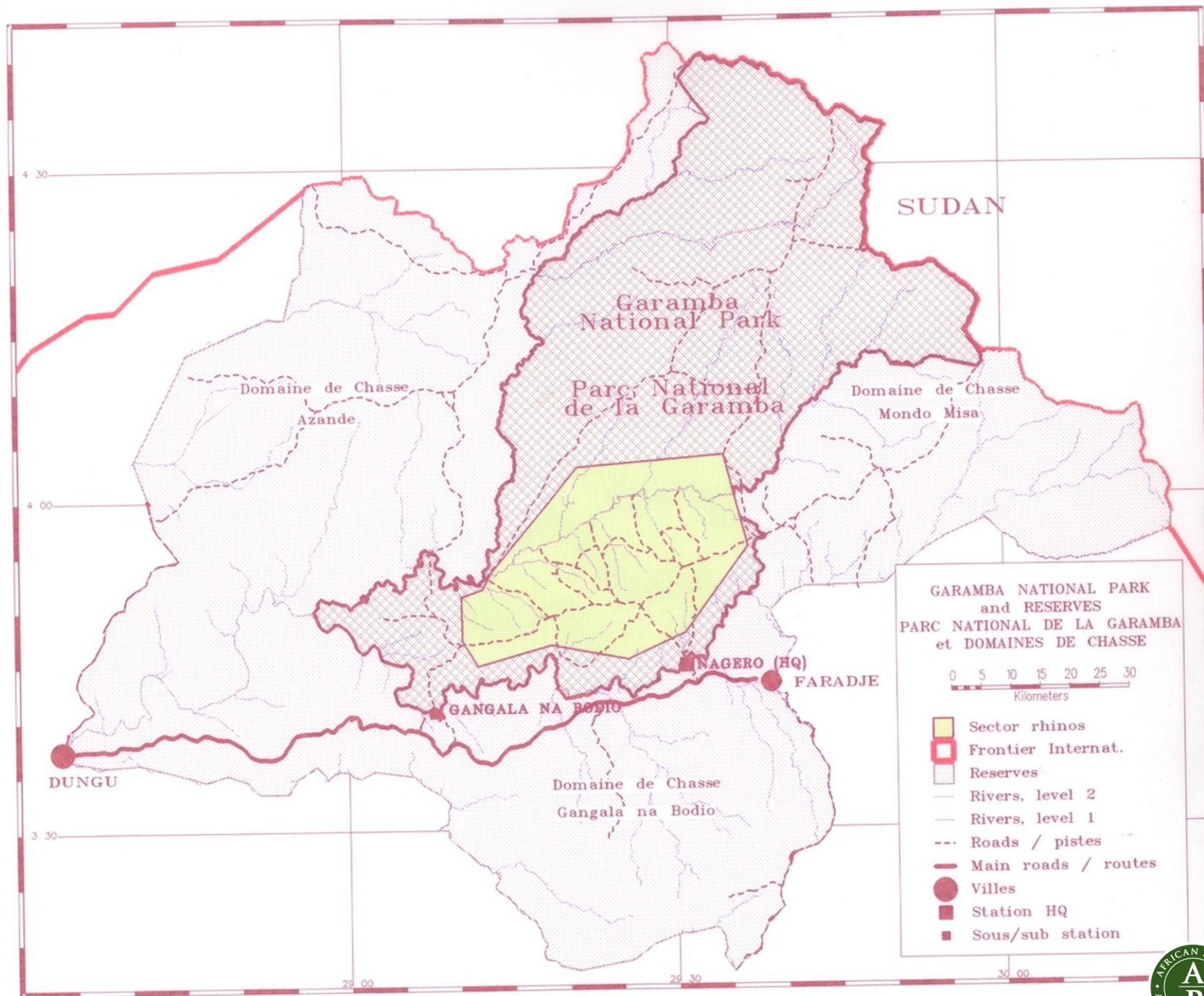


# Northern White Rhino

*Ceratotherium simum cottoni*























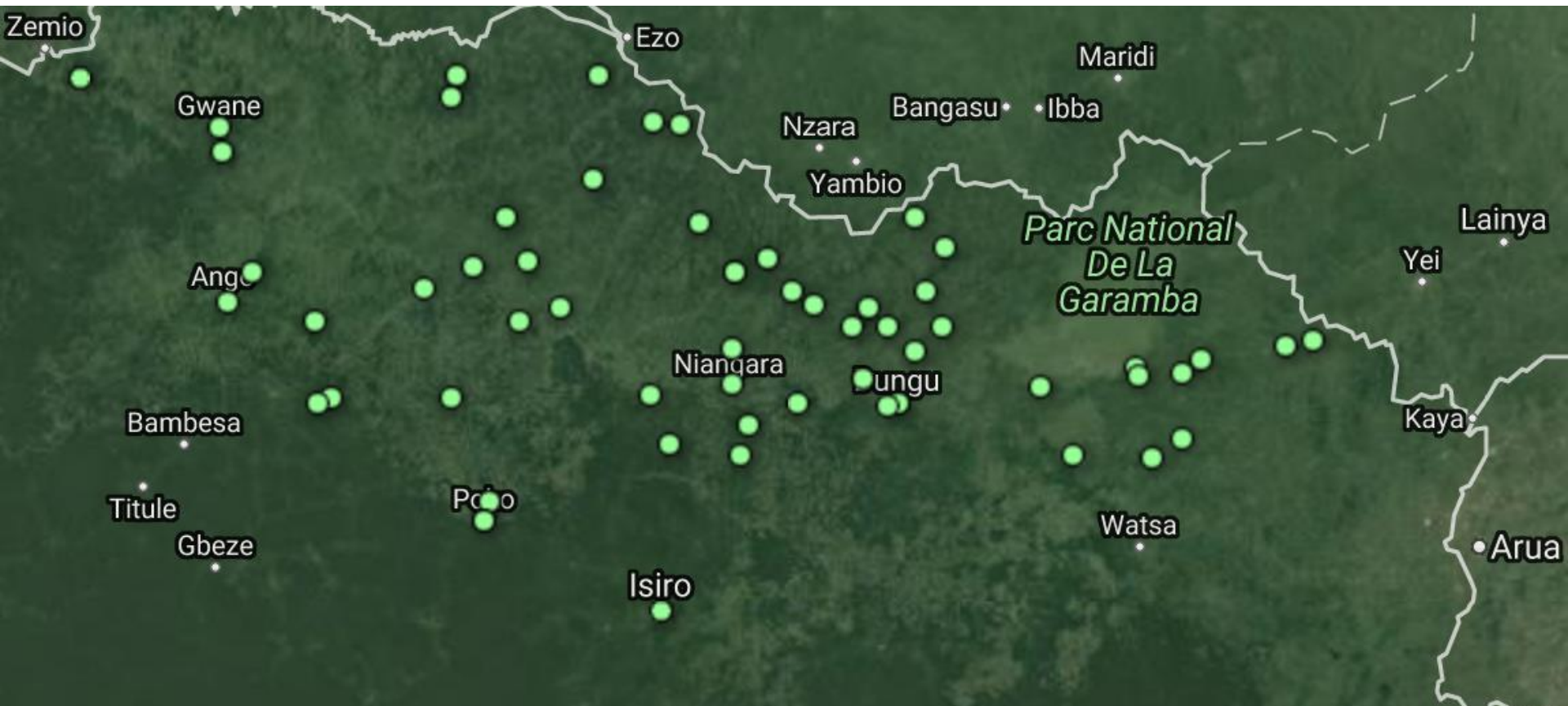


# Work with communities





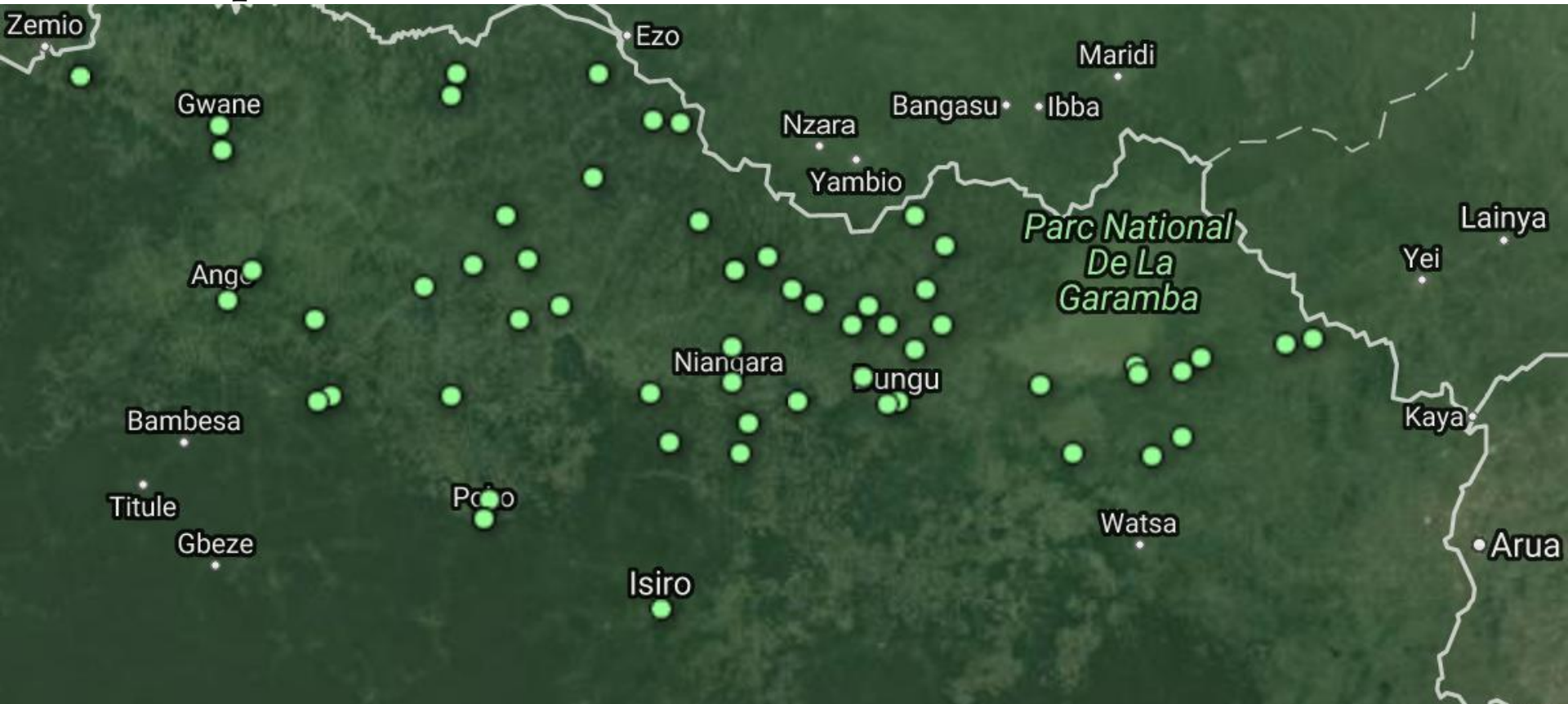
# Work with communities...





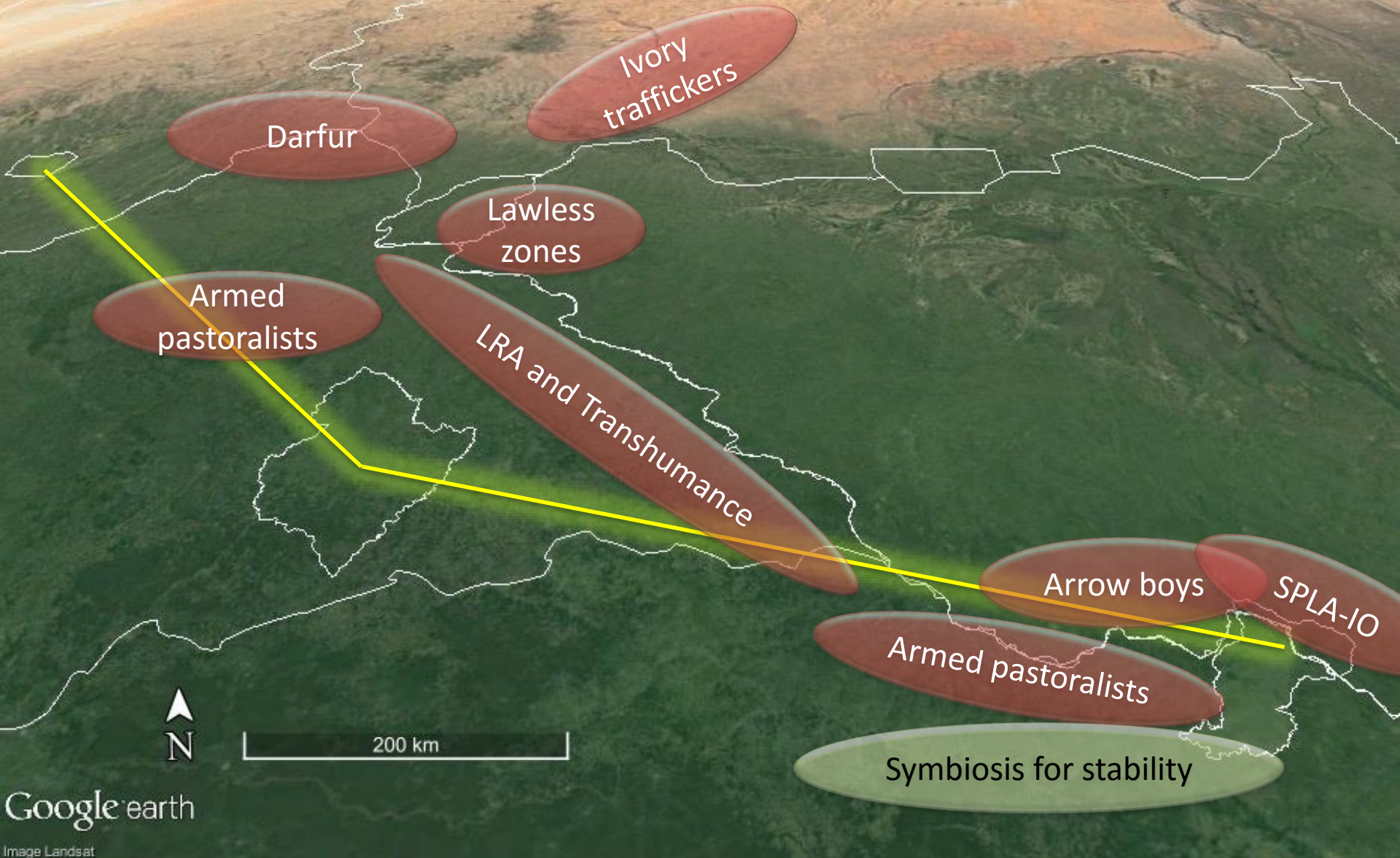
# Work with communities

- Impact lives on a broader and broader scale





# Regional force for stability







Thank you!

